QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF STATISTICS

No. 54—DECEMBER QUARTER, 1948

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Hon. A. L. McEwin, M.L.C., Chief Secretary

by

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QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

Quarter ended 31st December, 1948

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1.—POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

Period.		Population d of Perio		Natural Increase.	Net Mig Civil		Total Increase.
T CHOO.	Males.	Females.	Total.	(b)	Oversea.	Inter- state.	(c)
Year ended—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
31st December 1934	292,531	291,953	584,484	3,056	- 32	-1,407	1,741
1936	294,835	294,925	589,760	3,447	+242	- 820	3,005
1938	297,607	298,223	595,830	3,871	+346	- 309	4,044
1940	297,880	301,149	599,029	4,309	+460	-4,281	- 272
1941	301,625	304,697	606,322	4,677	+ 69	+3,703	7,293
1942	303,556	307,440	610,996	4,566	+282	+1,318	4,674
1943	305,755	310,341	616,096	6,663	+ 6	- 448	5,100
1944	308,989	314,142	623,131	7,327	- 18	(d)	7,035
1945	312,754	318,258	631,012	7,984	+ 94	(d)	7,881
1946	317,413	323,139	640,552	9,352	- 12	(d)	9,540
1947	324,055	329,010	653,065	10,102	+405	+2,006d	12,513
Six months ended							
30th June, 1948	327,237	330,787	658,024	4,885	+619	-545	4,959

Metropolitan population, 30th June, 1947, 382,454.
(a) Revised on basis of 1947 Census. Inclusive of all S.A. troops enlisted irrespective of location, and exclusive of other troops, prisoners of war. (b) See note below. (c) Allows for deaths of defence personnel and intercensal adjustments. (d) Interstate migration disregarded from July, 1943, to June, 1947.

2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Period Registered.	Births Registered.	Deaths Registered. (b)	Marriages.	Infantile Deaths.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Year, 1932	8,521	4,957	3,636	312
1934	8,459	5,403	4,310	301
1936	8,911	5,464	5,182	277
1938	9,410	5,539	5,489	287
1940	10,017	5,708	6,950	356
1941	10,965	6,288	6,855	356
1942	11,278	6,712	8,129	448
1943	13,145	6,482	6,263	482
1944	13,311	5,984	6,019	387
1945	14,033	6,049	5,321	394
1946	15,813	6,461	6,700	428
1947	16,317	6,215	6,668	396
1948	15,870	6,748	6,704	471
October, 1947	1,277	458	515	23
1948	1,434	603	630	41
November, 1947	1,302	554	605	34
1948	1,122	463	524	39
December, 1947	1,289	515	616	36
1948	1,990	664	588	57
December Quarter, 1947	3,868	1,527	1,736	93
1948	4,546	1,730	1,742	137

⁽b) Excluding deaths of defence personnel, 1939, 5; 1940, 30; 1941, 425; 1942, 960; 1943, 750; 1944, 449; 1945, 393; 1946, 32; total, 3,044.

3.—EMPLOYMENT.

	clud	ing Rura	nent. (a)	old	Total	Employn	nent in M	ain Indu	strial Gr	oups.
Month.	Govern	Fore		ce	Fac-	Build- ing and	Trans- port and	Retail	Other Com- merce	Professional and Per-
	Autho	orities.	Private Em- ployers.	Total.	tories. (c)	con- struc- tion.	Com- muni- cation.	Trade.	and Fin- ance.	sonal Ser- vices
	State.	Total.	proyers.			(d)				(e)
			M	IALES (T	housand	s).				
1939—July	18·9 22·7 21·8 20·9 20·2 21·4 21·4 21·5	31·2 36·7 41·4 38·6 38·1 38·4 40·9 42•7	75·5 81·7 69·1 71·0 71·9 94·0 101·1 106·2	106·7 118·4 110·5 110·6 110·0 132·4 142·0 148·9	32·8 44·7 50·3 48·1 46·8 53·5 56·2 57·4	14·8 7·8 8·1 7·9 11·3 13·2 14·4	$\begin{array}{c} -18\cdot 4\\ 19\cdot 4\\ 19\cdot 7\\ 19\cdot 5\\ 22\cdot 4\\ 23\cdot 4\\ 25\cdot 1\\ \end{array}$	8·9 6·3 6·5 7·0 9·5 10·6 11·3	11·8 9·6 9·5 9·5 13·1 14·6 15·6	9·4 8·3 9·0 9·5 11·8 13·2 13·9
June . July August Sept Oct Nov	21·5 21·5 21·5 21·5 21·8 21·9 21·9	42·2 42·4 42·7 43·0 43·4 43·6 43·8	106·1 106·6 106·2 106·3 106·7 107·0 107·4	148.3 149.0 148.9 149.3 150.1 150.6 151.2	57·0 57·5 57·4 57·3 57·5 57·7 57·6	$\begin{array}{c} 14.1 \\ 14.6 \\ 14.4 \\ 14.5 \\ 14.7 \\ 14.8 \\ 15.1 \end{array}$	24·9 24·8 25·1 25·2 25·1 25·3 25·2	11·4 11·3 11·3 11·3 11·5 11·6 11·8	15·8 15·8 15·6 15·7 15·8 15·9 16·0	13·7 13·9 13·9 14·0 14·0 13·8 14·0
	4.0	- 0			Thousan	ds).				
1939—July	$ \begin{array}{c c} 4 \cdot 2 \\ 4 \cdot 3 \\ 5 \cdot 9 \\ 5 \cdot 6 \\ 5 \cdot 2 \\ 4 \cdot 9 \\ 4 \cdot 9 \\ 5 \cdot 3 \end{array} $	5·6 7·8 15·0 12·1 11·3 8·2 8·5 8·9	28·4 35·5 37·6 38·1 37·3 37·6 40·1 41·4	$ \begin{array}{r} 34 \cdot 0 \\ 43 \cdot 3 \\ 52 \cdot 6 \\ 50 \cdot 2 \\ 48 \cdot 6 \\ 45 \cdot 8 \\ 48 \cdot 6 \\ 50 \cdot 3 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 7.8 \\ 12.6 \\ 20.3 \\ 17.2 \\ 15.5 \\ 13.1 \\ 14.0 \\ 14.4 \end{array}$	0·1 0·1 0·2 0·2 0·2 0·3 0·3	2·0 3·2 2·9 2·8 2·6 2·6 2·7	9·3 8·8 8·9 9·5 9·8 10·5 10·6	$ \begin{array}{c} 4 \cdot 4 \\ 5 \cdot 1 \\ 4 \cdot 8 \\ 4 \cdot 7 \\ 4 \cdot 4 \\ 4 \cdot 6 \\ 4 \cdot 8 \end{array} $	12·0 12·8 13·8 14·0 14·5 15·5 16·2
June July August Sept Oct Nov	5·1 5·2 5·3 5·4 5·5 5·5	8·7 8·8 8·9 9·1 9·1 9·2 9·2	41·1 41·3 41·4 41·5 42·1 42·4 42·5	$\begin{array}{c} 49.8 \\ 50.1 \\ 50.3 \\ 50.6 \\ 51.2 \\ 51.6 \\ 51.7 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 14.3 \\ 14.3 \\ 14.4 \\ 14.3 \\ 14.7 \\ 14.7 \\ 14.7 \\ \end{array} $	0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3	2·7 2·7 2·7 2·7 2·7 2·8 2·9	10·5 10·9 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·9 11·2	4.9 4.8 4.8 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.0	15·9 16·0 16·2 16·4 16·4 16·5 16·4
					Thousan	ds).				
1939—July	23·1 27·0 27·7 26·5 25·4 26·3 26·3 26·8	36·8 44·5 56·4 50·7 49·4 46·6 49·4 51·6	$ \begin{array}{c} 103 \cdot 9 \\ 117 \cdot 2 \\ 106 \cdot 7 \\ 110 \cdot 1 \\ 109 \cdot 2 \\ 131 \cdot 6 \\ 141 \cdot 2 \\ 147 \cdot 6 \end{array} $	140·7 161·7 163·1 160·8 158·6 178·2 190·6 199·2	$\begin{array}{c} 40.6 \\ 57.3 \\ 70.6 \\ 65.3 \\ 62.3 \\ 66.6 \\ 70.2 \\ 71.8 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} \hline 14.9 \\ 7.9 \\ 8.3 \\ 8.1 \\ 11.5 \\ 13.5 \\ 14.7 \end{array} $	20·4 22·6 22·6 22·3 25·0 26·0 27·8	18·2 15·1 15·4 16·5 19·3 21·1 21·9	16·2 14·7 14·3 14·2 17·5 19·2 20·4	21·4 21·1 22·8 23·5 26·3 28·7 30·1
June . July August Sept Oct Nov	26·6 26·8 26·8 26·9 27·3 27·4 27·4	50·9 51·2 51·6 52·1 52·5 52·8 53·0	147·2 147·9 147·6 147·8 148·8 149·4 149·9	198·1 199·1 199·2 199·9 201·3 202·2 202·9	$\begin{array}{c} 71.3 \\ 71.8 \\ 71.8 \\ 71.6 \\ 72.2 \\ 72.4 \\ 72.3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14 \cdot 4 \\ 14 \cdot 9 \\ 14 \cdot 7 \\ 14 \cdot 8 \\ 15 \cdot 0 \\ 15 \cdot 1 \\ 15 \cdot 4 \end{array}$	27·6 27·5 27·8 27·9 27·8 28·1 28·1	$\begin{array}{c} 21 \cdot 9 \\ 22 \cdot 2 \\ 21 \cdot 9 \\ 21 \cdot 9 \\ 22 \cdot 1 \\ 22 \cdot 5 \\ 23 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	20·7 20·6 20·4 20·7 20·9 21·0 21·0	29·6 29·9 30·1 30·4 30·3 30·4

⁽a) Employees in the defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are excluded. From July, 1941, estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. All figures to June, 1946, are final. (b) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State, and Local) and of Allied Governments. (c) From July, 1946, monthly figures are subject to slight revision. (d) Includes Allied Works Council projects. (e) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic). Rural workers (permanent), see No. 32.

Total Occupied Civilians, including Working Proprietors, Rural and Domestic. July, 1939—M. 182,300; F. 53,400. December, 1946—M. 208,200; F. 58,200.

4.—UNEMPLOYMENT, 1948.

Records from Commonwealth Employment Service.

Particulars.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
New applications for employment— Unemployed Already in work	2,200 209	2,986 146	1,923	1,944 79	1,645 91	1,623 83	2,159	1,399 874	1,555 1,275	1,923 168	5,313 243	1,441 181
Total	2,409	3,132	2,027	2,023	1,736	1,706	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556(a)	1,622
Civilians— Adult male Adult female Juvenile male Juvenile female Ex-service—	976 151 250 92	1,729 138 228 81	742 176 130 35	878 134 115 35	631 110 108 41	676 133 103 53	1,032 292 153 106	708 417 213 262	878 506 333 483	960 216 115 52	2,963 560 159 176	717 152 159 66
Male	914 26	927 29	920 24	850 11	834 12	734 7	942 23	658 15	621 9	740 8	1,689	522 6
Total	2,409	3,132	2,027	2,023	1,736	1,706	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556	1,622
Applicants referred to employers Applicants placed in employment Applicants waiting placement at end of month—	1,756 1,054	2,697 2,173	1,573 1,162	1,648 1,179	1,395 907	1,435 899	1,974 1,336	1,777 1,407	2,489 2,067	1,836 1,393	1,609 1,161	1,185 1,010
Unemployed	1,199 317	1,178 261	898 248	679 214	828 226	778 236	736 315	775 296	650 266	602 315	689 354	640 394
Total	1,516	1,439	1,146	893	1,054	1,014	1,051	1,071	916	917	1,043	1,034
New vacancies notified during month	3,015	4,232	2,868	3,172	2,267	3,070	3,377	4,163	3,905	3,637	1,874	1,916
month	6,508	7,178	7,073	7,620	7,360	7,618	7,343	7,286	7,191	7,559	7,367	7,12

Note.—Particulars will not balance. The same person may be registered more than once during a month, several persons may be referred to an employer for the one job, etc. (a) Increased applications due to power restrictions causing unemployment.

5.—UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (N.T. included).

Month.		1947-48.		1948-49.			
	Admitted.	Current.	Payments.	Admitted.	Current.	Payments (c)	
July August September October November December January February March April May June	44 44 28 16 13 18 27 9 9	106 88 78 69 42 47 41 39 22 22 22 18 20	704 639 644 443 367 288 267 210 169 135 12	15 7 7 8	24 19 18 12	160 30 82 89	

(a) Persons admitted to benefit during month. (b) Persons on benefit at end of month.

(c) Payments (£) during month, being paid weekly in arrears.

6.—UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS, ETC., BENEFITS, (N.T. included).

Particulars.	Unemploy- ment.	Sickness.	Special.	Total.
	1947-	48.		
Persons admitted to benefit M	231	5,753	114	6,098
F ersons admitted to benefit in	3	1,316	38	1,357
Benefits paid£	4,038	79,110	3,702	86,850
Benefits discontinued—	1,000	.0,110	0,.02	00,000
Average paid£	19.60	11.59	18.49	12.01
Average durationweeks	13.24	7.43	13.80	7.80
On benefit, 26th June, 1948 M	19	742	15	776
F	1	198	31	230
Claims rejected	171	1,746	72	1,989
III V OCT	OBER, 1948-4	a (DD FI IMI	NARV)	
JULI-001	ODEN, 1940-4	a (TIMELIMIT	MAIUI).	
Persons admitted to benefit	37	2,530	57	2,624
Benefits paid£	361	28,084	1,379	29,824
On benefit, 30th Oct., 1948 M	11	664	11	686
F	1	190	29	220
Claims rejected	41	540	26	607

7.—TOTAL AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Wages which are recorded on Pay-roll Tax Returns represent approximately 80 per cent of the total for Australia; the balance has been estimated. (N.T. included.)

Year.			ly Total V h Quarter.		Average Weekly Earnings Per Male Unit. (a)				
	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£	£	£	£	
1941-42	810	888	878	949	4.83	5.23	5.24	5.70	
1942-43	943	980	924	958	5.81	6.16	5.90	6.21	
1943-44	962	990	938	973	6.23	6.42	6.11	6.28	
1944-45	958	961	909	913	6.19	6.27	5.97	6.06	
1945-46	930	910	920	1,036	6.14	6.00	5.74	6.04	
1946-47	1,082	1,153	1,148	1,223	6.05	6.36	6.21	6.53	
1947-48	1,269	1,365	1,350	1,472	6.71	7.15	7.01	7.51	
1948-49	1,580	_	_	_	7.98		_	_	

⁽a) Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45 per cent of total female employment.

8.—RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (ADELAIDE) AND BASIC WAGES.

Base. Six capitals 1923-1927 = 1,000.

	Octo	ber.	Nove	mber.	Decei	mber.
Particulars.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
(1) Group, etc. Indexes.						
Food and groceries	1,097	1,277	1,101	1,314	1,137	1,324
		Ye	ar.	id oa'h		mber rter.
	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
Food and groceries Housing (four and five rooms) Clothing Miscellaneous (Hardware, etc.) All items ("C" Series)	1,002 892 1,413 1,213 1,102	1,006 894 1,482 1,219 1,120	1,067 897 1,554 1,251 1,165	1,230 894 1,730 1,291 1,277	1,112 899 1,618 1,266 1,198	1,305 905 1,809 1,350 1,327
arakandaanka		Per V	Veek—1	st Febr	ruary.	
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
(2) Basic or Living Wages, Federal Basic Wage—Males (a) State Living Wage—Hales State Living Wage—Females	s. d. 93 0 94 0 46 2	s. d. 93 0 94 0 46 2	s. d. 94 0 94 0 46 2	s. d. 102 0 102 0 57 0	s. d. 108 0 106 0 59 0	s. d. 119 0 117 0 66 6

⁽a) Female rate approximately 54% of male rate.

9.—PRICES—AVERAGE RETAIL (ADELAIDE).

Period.	Bread, 2 lb.	Flour, 2 lb.	Tea, lb.	Milk, Quart.	Butter (Fac- tory). lb.	Eggs, Dozen.	Potatoes 7 lb.	Beef Ribs, lb.	Mutton Leg, lb.
Oct., 1947 1948	d. 6·00 7·28	d. 4·40 5·50	d. 33·05 33·10	d. 7·45 9·00	d. 20·00 26·00	$\frac{d}{24 \cdot 20}$ $31 \cdot 44$	10·50 10·50	d. 11.00 12.00	d. 12:00 13:00
Nov., 1947	6·00 7·28	4·40 5·50	33·05 33·10	7·45 9·00	20·00 26·00	26·25 31·44	10·50 18·04	11·00 13·00	12·00 12·10
Dec., 1943. • 1944 ·	5·75 5·75 5·75 5·75 6·00 7·28	4·55 4·55 4·55 4·55 4·45 5·55	27·10 27·10 27·10 27·10 33·05 33·10	6·50 6·50 6·50 6·50 7·45 9·00	20·00 20·00 20·00 20·00 23·50 26·00	22:35 22:35 22:40 22:50 28:40 31:45	8·40 8·44 8·43 8·43 10·50 21·00	9.78 10.06 10.00 9.50 11.00 13.00	$\begin{array}{c} 10.00 \\ 9.75 \\ 10.90 \\ 10.55 \\ 12.00 \\ 12.00 \end{array}$

10.—BUILDING OPERATIONS.

(As per returns received from builders.)

		Buildings Co	ompleted. (c)	Under
Kind of Building.	Year, 1945-46.	Year, 1946-47.	Year, 1947-48.	July to December, 1948.	Con- struction, 31/12/48.
Houses—			2.077	7.000	2 200
Brick, stone, etc (a) No.	1,160	1,877	2,377	1,328	2,600
(b) No.	8	100	286	$ \begin{array}{r} 256 \\ 231 \end{array} $	$\frac{486}{268}$
Fibro-cement (a) No.	$\begin{array}{c c} 102 \\ 2 \end{array}$	159 17	233 59	67	55 55
(b) No.	62	78	51	35	36
Weatherboard and (a) No.	02	3	5	9	13
other(b) No.	4	_ 3	_ 0	6	
Flats—Dwelling units (a) No. Hotels, institutions, (a) No.	11	8	7	1	10
Total dwellings, (a) No.	1,339	2,122	2,668	1,601	2,914
etc. (b) No.	10	120	350	332	554
(a,b) £	1,233,330	2,355,500	3,414,594	2,415,982	4,907,020
Factories (a) No.	66	66	95	41	52
£	276,636	222,202	431,181	281,673	1,036,658
Other new buildings (a) No.	179	129	120	123	104
£	173,342	158,656	233,222	368,497	1,040,203
Total new (a, b) No.	1,594	2,437	3,233	2,097	3,624
buildings (a, b) £	1,683,308	2,736,358	4,078,997	3,066,152	6,983,881

(a) By building contractors. (b) By home builders—particulars prior to December quarter, 1947, partly estimated. (c) Excluding Army Hut conversions—265 units.

PERSONS ENGAGED AT 10th JANUARY, 1949.

(Excluding those engaged only in minor repairs, etc., and own home builders.)
Contractors and sub-contractors, 1,329; wage earners, 5,555; total 10th Jan., 1949,
6,884; 30th June, 1948, 7,120; 30th June, 1947, 6,454; 30th June, 1946, 5,429.

The following tradesmen were included above:—Carpenters, 2,186; bricklayers, 1,131; painters, 539; electricians, 237; plumbers, 492; building labourers, 1,284; other, 1,015; total, 6,884.

11.—BUILDING PERMITS—METROPOLITAN AREA.

	Period.	Dwellings.		Other Buildings.		Additions.	Total Value (Ex. Govt.)	Value (Govt.)
		No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£
Year,	1931 1932 1934 1936 1938 (a) 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1944 1945	45 110 385 917 1,562 1,714 1,456 551 (b)447 (c)472 1,654	28,952 91,508 321,202 714,923 1,139,906 1,238,995 1,175,301 385,740 221,732 296,986 1,432,652 2,696 713	48 65 102 194 196 98 113 54 75 39 92 172	163,334 72,294 266,061 236,522 496,305 373,865 303,450 110,504 217,340 253,370 271,461 558,430	107,938 125,780 221,369 279,707 395,270 360,802 267,069 212,317 230,938 251,752 318,637 720,142	300,224 289,582 808,632 1,231,152 2,031,481 1,973,662 1,745,820 708,561 670,010 802,108 2,022,750 3,975,285	23,000 98,909 44,161 351,301 203,650 648,082 634,261 452,803 310,565 168,999 109,589 91,126
	1946	2,646 2,883 3,477	3,203,757 4,293,101	218 199	898,613 562,929	634,889 773,053	5,975,285 4,737,259 5,629,083	185,109 $212,870$
Dec.,	1947. 1948. 1947. 1948. 1947. 1948. aber quarter, 1947. 1948.	291 222 217 277 148 348 656 847	345,414 296,776 257,319 253,083 173,174 398,168 775,907 1,048,027	20 13 12 20 11 6 43 39	29,800 40,398 140,235 28,257 26,505 93,605 196,540 162,260	41,346 60,505 50,817 62,771 36,833 48,604 128,996 171,880	416,560 397,679 448,371 444,111 236,512 540,377 1,101,443 1,382,167	$13,366 \\ 2,997 \\ 12,833 \\ 2,777 \\ 20,103 \\ 16,529 \\ 46,302 \\ 22,303$

(a) From 1937 each dwelling unit counted separately. Also see note c, Table 10.
(b) In addition, there were 152 Commonwealth war-workers' homes, value being included under Government.
(c) 29.

COUNTRY AREAS.

		1				1	
Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings	713 390	353 215	191 125	408 310	950 802	1,037 918	1,047 1,075
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	1,070	255	235	300	380	614	855

WHOLE STATE.

Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings No. £,000 Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	1,264 776 1.846	952 507 942	692 438 894	2,065 1,743 999	3,596 3,499 1,750	3,920 4,121 2,334	4,524 5,368 2,191

12.—RAINFALL.

		0	ver Agri	icultural	Areas,	1948.		State 43	Ade	laide.
Period.	Cen- tral.	Lower North.	Upper North.	South- East.	Wes- tern.	Murray Mallee.	State.	Years' Mean.	1948.	109 Years' Mean.
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	. 15	•06	•10	•30	•04	.08	•11	•62	.14	.78
February	•61	•10	•21	.74	•13	•41	•32	.82	•22	.78
March	•23	•12	•01	•40	•04	.15	•13	.74	•27	1.01
April	3.22	1.61	.65	3.96	.67	2.98	1.88	.95	4.66	1.77
May	1.81	1.65	•60	2.50	1.31	1.03	1.44	1.64	3.11	2.67
June	1.43	.98	•55	1.68	•90	•95	1.05	1.99	1.82	2.97
July	1.95	1.19	.59	2.58	1.30	.82	1.39	1.95	1.23	2.61
August	2.78	2.32	1.02	3.03	1.92	1.61	2.07	1.91	2.57	2.52
September	.41	.35	.12	1.56	.25	.31	.45	1.61	.69	2.06
October	2.79	2.92	1.44	3.07	1.51	2.12	2.13	1.27	4.38	1.72
November	1.61	1.30	0.73	2.36	1.24	1.74	1.45	0.97	1.22	1.17
December	1.12	1.02	1.99	1.27	.72	1.20	.88	.83	1.09	1.04
		Apr	il to No	vember.					Jan. t	o Dec.
1948	16.00	12.32	5.70	20.74	9.10	11.56	11.86		21.40	21.10
1947	17.23	13.59	10.01	24.29	11.63	10.56	13.93		21.89	
Mean, 43 years.	15.67	11.87	8.42	19.23	10.76	10.02	12.29	12.29	_	

13.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

		Rev	venue.			F	Expenditu	ire.
Period.	Taxation	Comlth. Grants	Rail- ways.	Total (including Other).	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Public} \\ \text{Debt} \ (c) \end{array}$	Rail- ways (d)	Unem- ployed Relief.	Total (including Other).
Year, 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37 1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48	£000 2.909 3.224 3.205 3.541 3.922 4.116 4.563 4.342 4.742 1.545b 1.631 1.862 2.018 2.143 2.287	£000 1,734 2,094 2,129 1,914 1,784 1,579 1,584 1,734 3,842 <i>b</i> 3,942 4,795 5,543 6,162 6,912	£000 2,609 2,649 2,851 3,000 3,293 3,145 3,482 4,858 5,955 5,521 4,720 4,768 5,048	£000 10,188 11,002 11,409 11,739 12,461 12,304 12,756 15,002 15,193 15,545 16,113 16,343 17,193 18,843	£000 5,203 4,982 4,934 4,976 5,061 5,247 5,286 5,336 5,310 5,308 5,305 5,152 5,152 5,175	£000 2,065 2,147 2,324 2,471 2,765 2,851 2,844 2,938 3,695 4,571 5,130 5,105 5,031 5,077 5,892	£000 542 490 415 375 319 304 336 169 34	£000 11,032 10,965 11,260 11,600 12,334 12,701 12,918 13,008 13,712 14,960 15,530 16,113 16,343 17,253 19,156
Oct., 1947	160 198	423 512	395 499	1,383 1,621	338 360	487 518	=	1,534 1,696
Nov., 1947	129 206	423 510	439 427	1,486 1,698	425 423	469 552		1,550 1,716
Dec., 1947	175 280	950 773	462 574	2,041 2,087	429 429	489 603	_	1,629 1,983
December quarter, 1947. 1948.	464 684	1,796 1,795	1,296 1,500	4,910 5,406	1,192 1,212	1,445 1,673	=	4,713 5,395
July-December, 1947 1948	919 1,254	3,065 3,327	2,425 2,795	8,596 9,713	2,549 2,669	2,766 3,287	_	9,096 10,598

⁽a) Excludes £120,000 credited direct to Railways, 1933-34 to 1945-46.

⁽b) Reimbursements under Uniform Taxation included in Commonwealth Grants.
(c) Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund.

⁽d) Includes Pensions for annual figures, but not for monthly and quarterly.

14.—PUBLIC DEBT—STATE.

30th June	Public	Debt	30th June	Public	Debt	30th June	Publi	c Debt
	Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head
1938 1939 1940	£'000 107,451 108,887 109,344	£ s. 181 4 182 11 182 10	1941 1942 1943	£'000 109,780 109,190 108,429	£ s. 182 18 179 10 176 17	1944 1945 1946	£'000 108,305 108,871 110,749	£ s. 174 16 173 10 174 8

30th June Public Debt—Bein Bearing Securities O Total			Other Interest Bearing Indebtedness	Non-interest Bearing Indebtedness	Total Indebtedness		
	Per Head	(a)	(a)	Total	Per Head		
947 948	£'000 114,130 118,852	£ s. 176 12 180 12	£'000 1,971 2,243	£'000 496 570	£'000 116,597 121,665	£ 8. 180 9 187 3	

⁽a) Gross less securities held on these accounts.

15.—TRADING BANKS (ex State and Commonwealth Banks).

				Advances				
Period.	Bearing Interest.		Not Bea Intere		Total.	Advances.	to Deposits.	
	£	%	£	%	£	£	%	
June Quarter								
1932	16,939,770	77.63	4,881,337	22.37	21,821,107	17,913,525	82.09	
1934	17,785,796	76.10	5,586,432	23.90	23,372,228	18,625,748	79.69	
1936	17,012,925	72.60	6,421,975	27.40	23,434,900	19,240,000	82.10	
1937	18,079,031	71.51	7,204,074	28.49	25,283,105	18,443,318	72.95	
1938	18,559,625	73.47	6,701,860	26.53	25,261,485	19,306,744	76.43	
1939	18,845,522	74.18	6,558,821	25.82	25,404,343	19,808,154	77.97	
1940	19,286,074	71.71	7,606,718	28.29	26,892,792	17,911,061	66.60	
1941	18,947,340	68.92	8,546,437	31.08	27,493,777	16,889,318	61.43	
1942	18,499,019	61.46	11,600,937	38.54	30,099,956	15,362,011	51.04	
1943	18,821,759	55.45	15,119,387	44.55	33,941,146	14,008,774	41.27	
1944	19,588,171	51.80	18,226,824	48.20	37,814,995	13,356,090	35.32	
1945	20,583,861	50.11	20,490,968	49.89	41,074,829	13,452,718	32.75	
1946	19,949,074	45.79	23,619,904	54.21	43,568,978	14,108,791	32.38	
1947	19,372,615	41.80	26,974,964	58.20	46,347,579	17,968,624	38.77	
1948	21,581,393	38.84	33,976,384	61.16	55,557,777	17,781,384	32.01	
Dec. Quarter								
1947	20,059,578	42.50	27,135,734	57.50	47,195,312	18,924,686	40.10	
1948	23,169,856	37.84	38,054,569	62.16	61,224,425	18,244,559	29.80	

Note.—State and Commonwealth Banks December Quarter, 1948

Advances £3,342,092. Deposits—Bearing Interest £853,390. Not Bearing Interest £3,939,797—Total £4,793,187.

16. - SAVINGS BANKS AND BANK CLEARINGS.

Period.		gs Banks (Sta Commonwealth		Bank Clearings.			
Torrou,	Accounts Open.	Deposits.	Per	Hea	ad.	Total.	Weekly Average.
	No.	£	£	S.	\overline{d} .	£	£
1931-32	572,051	21,566,825	37	6	2	100,419,134	1,919,426
1933-34	595,524	23,437,505	40	3	6	115,558,007	2,214,061
1935-36	622,609	25,308,586	43	1	4	136,851,967	2,592,203
1936-37	645,313	26,505,941	44	19	9	151,281,047	2,900,357
1937-38	657,814	27,243,654	45	18	11	158,944,202	3,039,755
1938-39	669,685	27,397,028	45	18	6	153,932,144	2,952,870
1939-40	677,685	26,563,287	44	6	8	167,988,303	3,219,186
1940-41	692,120	27,509,706	45	16	7	182,332,702	3,498,544
1941-42	721,800	30,615,989	50	5	6	207,434,796	3,970,325
1942-43	760,935	38,562,814	62	18	0	236,455,974	4,532,288
1943-44	801,026	48,591,868	78	8	8	258,111,834	4,923,930
1944-45	831,937	56,995,415	90	16	10	267,840,690	5,126,639
1945-46	857,847	65,864,991	103	14	7	291,782,477	5,593,118
1946-47	885,875	67,899,786	105	2	0	338,847,454	6,510,230
1947-48	914,227 (a)	73,613,057	112	1	0	419,665,169	8,037,789
Oct., 1947	686,288	68,813,089	106	0	0	34,638,688	7,711,733
1948	705,448	75,320,527	114	2	6	41,518,589	9,657,091
Nov., 1947	685,865	68,917,802	106	0	9	34,141,918	8,262,304
1948	705,329	75,974,898	115	2	3	43,183,052	10,097,054
Dec., 1947	685,749	69,278,387	106	1	6	34,883,632	7,783,105
1048	705,482	76,393,647	115	15	0	45,160,830	9,773,561

⁽a) Excludes inoperative accounts—approximately 210,000.

17.—LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES.

	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
No	41,699	39,061	42,100	43,462	56,569	53,079
Value £	4,905,840	5,391,701	6,708,636	7,408,123	11,402,620	12,467,511

18.—RAILWAYS (SUMMARY).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Mileage.
Year 1931-32	£ 2,757,123	£ 1,921,744	No. 4,914,265	No. 15,608,384	Tons. 2,430,226	1,000m. 166,409
1933-34	2,570,837	1,937,913	4,930,271	16,325,004	2,154,639	175,559
1935-36	2,890,710	2,193,457	5,462,146	17,430,674	2,481,568	189,061
1937-38	3,299,084	2,612,562	6,111,121	17,632,125	2,897,351	200,144
1939-40	3,183,562	2,679,622	5,928,416	17,641,766	2,700,163	220,037
1941-42	4,963,907	3,600,736	6,598,746	28,512,513	3,127,900	434,465
1943-44	6,001,982	4,960,218	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,672,725	475,552
1944-45 .	5,484,439	4,890,707	6,618,028	24,820,027	3,501,821	444,836
1945-46 .	4,897,151	4,851,208	6,353,586	23,118,553	2,997,182	409,139
1946-47	4,621,702	4,788,661	6,010,031	19,827,000	3,239,618	320,844
1947-48 .	5,109,644	5,693,201	6,133,868	19,066,762	3,584,753	312,575
Sept., 1947	411,714	452,601	531,822	1,902,495	. 302,052	27,117
1948	455,573	572,237	526,763	1,922,770	323,200	29,531
Oct., 1947	395,258	486,794	546,081	1,460,663	310,496	23,048
1948	499,076	517,883	525,560	1,565,682	309,805	25,631
Nov., 1947	439,452	467,784	511,803	1,412,727	274,584	22,874
1948	426,601	552,356	507,233	1,494,951	314,066	25,181
July-Nov.—						
1947-48	1,963,603	2,276,241	2,586,679	7,379,320	1,447,129	116,191
1948-49	2,220,533	2,684,450	2,588,206	7,708,132	1,614,585	123,891

a Excluding pensions and capital charges.

19.—RAILWAYS (TON-MILEAGES).

Period.		Gro	ss Ton Miles	age.		Net Ton Mileage.
Terrou.	Passenger.	Freight.	Mixed.	Depart- mental.	Total.	(Revenue)
Year—	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M
1931-32	262,756	681,354	25,997	15,482	985,589	287,65
1933-34	292,016	677,057	21,649	19,034	1,009,756	265,72
1935-36	355,657	800,899	20,404	17,599	1,194,559	312,83
1937-38	421,956	950,375	27,297	33,909	1,433,537	365,06
1939-40	411,719	876,011	57,412	28,742	1,373,884	336,98
1941-42	565,082	981,115	149,795	30,963	1,726,955	385,86
1943-44	548,436	1,178,475	88,709	51,488	1,867,108	449,01
1944-45	550,111	1,122,677	91,911	51,172	1,815,871	412,84
1945-46	524,453	1,017,396	79,270	50,369	1,671,488	376,99
1946-47	444,563	1,019,653	75,521	47,052	1,586,789	400,18
1947-48	445,791	1,111,269	66,547	50,270	1,673,877	445,47
Sept., 1947	37,895	94,563	6,424	6,324	145,205	39,32
1948	37,075	104,839	5,898	8,184	155,996	41,77
Oct., 1947	38,369	102,214	5,412	3,386	149,381	39,22
1948	35,504	105,822	6,157	5,133	152,616	39,83
Nov., 1947	34,982	98,270	4,662	3,218	141,132	35,91
1948	32,413	99,205	5,169	4,910	141,697	40,81
July-Nov.—						
1947-48	175,402	478,404	27,545	18,610	699,961	187,97
1948-49	168,903	520,268	27,421	27,679	744,271	207,12

20.—TRAMWAYS (DAILY AVERAGES).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Passenger Journeys.	Tram Miles.	Electricity.
	£	No.	No.	A.C. Units
Year ended July, 1932	1,802	132,424	20,054	69,928
1934	1,720	128,820	20,224	71,751
1936	1,841	138,317	21,705	76,201
1937	1,916	142,689	22,087	77,209
1938	1,897	141,572	22,716	81,081
1939	1,948	144,948	23,869	87,084
1940	1,996	150,064	24,252	88,755
January, 1942	2,592	189,465	25,445	107,193
1943	3,163	233,242	26,351	116,537
1944	3,350	250,169	27.125	118,183
1945	3,501	259,658	27,990	115,530
1946(a)	3,379	247,229	27.076	106,879
1947	3,553	249,966	29,500	109,495
1948	3,646	248,603	30,350	109,079
Period ended 11th December, 1948	4,139	220,997	30,123	109,156

⁽a) Tramways Employees' Association strike from 31/10/45 to 13/11/45; also restricted services for some weeks because of coal shortage.

21.—MOTOR REGISTRATIONS. (See also No. 22).

Period.	Ca	rs.	Comm Vehi		Cycles.	
	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
New Vehicles—						
October	348	567	270	278	173	272
November	340	546	217	291	221	275
December	396	479	216	321	245	322
December quarter	1.084	1.592	703	890	639	869
January-December	3,092	5,729	2,233	2,925	1,859	3,328
Second-hand Vehicles—						
October	864	1,390	785	810	* 658	654
November	809	1,358	699	830	666	754
December	772	1,307	692	684	685	669
December quarter	2,445	4,055	2,176	2,324	2,009	2,077
January-December	10,096	12,021	8,856	8,652	7,804	8,551
Renewals—						
December quarter	19,629	20,835	10,152	10,122	3,614	3,840
January-December	69,770	73,876	38,431	39,908	12,947	14,739
Cancellations—						
December quarter	2,009	3,485	1,477	1,712	1,405	1,564
January-December	8,293	10,521	5,953	6,266	5,732	6,713
Expirations—						
December quarter	19,906	20,392	10,693	11,595	3,795	4,791
January-December	71,586	72,813	40,269	16,527	15,267	17,581

22.—MOTORS, TELEPHONES, WIRELESS.

		etor Vehicle eluding vel defence s	hicles us	ed by	Telephone Connections.		Wireless Licences.	
Period.	Cars.	Com- mercial Vehicles.	Cycles.	Total.	New.	Existing (a).	New.	Existing (a).
Year ended Dec., 1931 1933 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1945 1946 1947	No. 45,140 46,413 49,496 53,728 56,101 60,537 59,345 54,528 53,558 56,608 59,271 61,372 64,370 67,449	No. 12,139 14,197 17,157 19,415 21,728 24,985 25,740 24,499 24,382 22,583 23,714 24,906 26,959 31,450 34,748	No. 10,045 10,741 11,110 11,802 10,213 9,492 5,882 6,329 7,139 8,793 11,418 13,029	No. 67,324 71,065 77,394 84,253 88,631 95,735 94,577 91,898 86,172 82,023 86,651 91,316 97,124 107,238 115,226	No. 2,869 3,605 5,048 5,501 5,727 6,095 5,449 5,977 6,594 6,000 4,044 3,423 4,397 5,801 7,039	No. 49,276 48,528 51,516 53,875 56,517 58,960 61,565 63,593 66,374 67,508 69,329 70,781 72,993 75,393 80,005	No. 10,186 17,903 17,407 19,867 20,293 20,568 16,460 16,744 17,761 19,386 17,327 11,221 12,502 19,511 27,852	No. 32,075 55,639 81,629 93,881 105,045 115,571 120,584 127,995 136,457 144,209 153,356 155,717 159,881 170,782 189,484
1948	75,741	36,364	15,353	127,458	7,120	85,506	24,992	205,595
	66,580	34,197	12,119	112,896	634	79,253	2,380	186,975
	73,846	36,157	15,168	125,171	580	84,494	1,695	202,184
Nov., 1947	66,852	34,419	12,641	113,912	569	79,593	1,874	187,641
	74,817	36,059	15,325	126,201	632	85,006	1,828	203,830
Dec., 1947	67,449	34,748	13,029	115,226	524	80,005	1,847	189,484
	75,741	36,364	15,353	127,458	629	85,506	1,837	205,595

⁽a) At end of period stated.

23.—SALES TAX.

Approximate Amount of Sales by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.

		Taxable Goods.					Taxable and Exempt Goods.				
	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	
1934	2,446	2,584	2,289	2,695	10,014	6,308	6,551	5,679	7,705	26,243	
1936	2,964	3,064	2,814	3,067	11,909	7,072	7,709	7,364	7,756	29,901	
1938	3,155	3,458	2,736	3,336	12,685	9.243	10,250	7,774	9,701	36,968	
1940	3,536	3,344	2,635	3,114	12,629	10,033	10,210	8,658	9,410	38,311	
1941	4,321	4,506	4,383	4,314	17,524	10,675	10,661	11,521	11,507	44,364	
1942	4,360	4,288	3,583	3,774	16,005	11,785	11,954	11,351	11,149	46,239	
1943	3,697	3,641	3,435	3,972	14,745	12,207	11,279	11,022	11,247	45,755	
1944	3,581	4,096	4,202	3,514	15,393	11,191	11,494	11,301	10,817	44,803	
1945	3,507	3,952	3,685	4,115	15,259	10,139	11,877	11,216	12,668	45,900	
1946	4,237	4,740	5,822	5,649	20,448	12,806	13,760	15,703	17,068	59,337	
1947	4,805	4,930	5,349	6,142	21,226	15,333	16,259	18,334	20,027	69,953	
1948	5,525	6,550	6,715	7,573	26,363	18,373	21,581	22,751	24,359	87,064	

The figures above cannot be compared without allowance for the fact that at various times different commodities have been exempted or become taxable, and the proportion of wholesale trade covered by the returns has been reduced or increased.

24.—COMPANIES, MORTGAGES, ETC.

Period.		ompanies istered.	Mort Regist Real I	Land Trans-	
	Companies.	Authorized Capital.	Loans.	Dis- charges.	ferred.
	No.	£	£	£	£
Year 1931	122	2,067,785	7,764,757	2,249,076	6,355,100
1933	156	2,200,980	4,013,037	2,778,376	4,849,176
1935	150	3,705,132	5,102,905	3,715,313	7,036,500
1937	157	3,939,900	7,044,973	4,798,819	9,773,250
1939	149	3,625,928	5,807,137	4,229,509	8,226,650
1941	48	814,000	5,563,346	4,551,920	9,728,700
1942	3	852,500	4,055,841	3,875,892	6,585,800
1943	2	15,000	4,019,000	5,213,746	7,391,100
1944	5	134,503	4,010,955	5,576,015	8,146,900
1945	51	1,273,600	5,298,560	5,499,250	9,356,600
1946	318	6,984,500	9,933,960	7,537,427	13,015,300
1947	490	9,124,000	11,256,370	7,763,050	14,921,400
1948	343	7,099,200	10,913,800	7,959,406	14,885,600
Oct., 1947	31	497,000	856,400	738,700	1,308,800
1948	19	277,000	830,600	686,800	1,030,100
Nov., 1947	28	415,000	756,700	494,400	1,271,900
1948	13	240,000	859,200	588,900	1,221,600
Dec., 1947	71	1,266,000	873,300	486,300	1,143,70
1948	40	788,000	832,900	470,100	1,256,800
December quarter 1947	130	2,178,000	2,486,400	1,719,400	3,724,400
1948	72	1,305,000	2,522,700	1,745,800	3,508,500

25.—BANKRUPTCY (Sequestrations, Deeds, Schemes, Etc.).

Period.	Primary Producers.	Total.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Excess Liabilities
	No.	No.	£	£	£
Year 1931	456	996	1,491,178	1,101,919	389,259
1932	316	654	1,341,620	961,257	380,363
1934	373	626	1,484,031	1,017,972	466,059
1936	342	551	1,964,627	1,420,209	544,418
1938	245	461	1,526,833	1,070,393	456,440
1939	344	630	1,909,887	1,283,966	625,921
1940	214	437	980,784	778,432	202,352
1941	148	284	782,084	603,883	178,201
1942	130	222	775,866	607,705	168,161
1943	53	93	247,559	205,562	41,997
1944	19	49	140,649	127,245	13,404
1945	7	24	141,192	63,044	78,148
1946	8	23	38,389	35,215	3,174
1947	6	32	50,738	27,952	22,786
1948	2	31	50,822	27,746	23,076
Oct., 1947	1	4	4.218	3,114	1.104
1948	_	3	7,608	4,498	3,110
Nov., 1947	_	2	978	78	900
1948	_	2	1,558	1,845	Cr. 287
Dec., 1947		3	4,208	1,132	3,076
1948	_	2	2,735	1,670	1,065
December quarter 1947	1	9	9,404	4,324	5,080
1948	_	7	11,901	8,013	3,888

Note.—For 1931 and portion of 1932, liabilities and assets of compositions are not included.

26.—WOOL SALES.

Period.	Greasy a	and Scoured.	Amount Realized.	Price per Lb. Greasy.	In Store end Period. (Unsold.)	
	Bales.	Lb.	£	d.	Bales.	
Year, 1931-32	197,954	64,158,321	1,847,946	6.88	14,065	
1932-33	262,058	84,832,832	2,604,950	7.32	4,212	
1933-34	245,311	76,580,369	4,479,165	13.96	20,045	
1934-35	272,724	86,383,700	2,959,314	8.14	4,815	
1935-36	263,280	83,102,553	4,151,115	11.92	5,029	
1936-37	257,300	80,350,616	4,601,851	13.66	4,040	
1937-38	273,056	85,165,647	4,018,205	11.28	13,913	
1938-39	325,854	100,982,688	3,842,380	9.10	7,192	
1946-47	276,762	87,371,454	8,059,479	22.05	2,843	
1947-48	330,559	103,562,893	15,518,745	35.88	2,393	
July-December, 1948	163,520	49,613,692	8,937,413	43.31	80,314	

From 1939-40, Wool sales were cancelled owing to purchase of wool by British Government; for 1939-40, average price received by growers was 11·935d., for 1940-41 11·85d., 1941-42 11·75d., 1942-43 13·65d., 1943-44 13·58d., 1944-45 13·45d., 1945-46 13·49d.

27.—SLAUGHTERINGS.

Period.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks,	Calves.	Pigs.		
			Cows.		Pork, Etc.	Bacon.	
Year.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1938	883,208	1,124,104	99,779	60,265	55,950	70,909	
1939	908,967	1,185,235	95,295	55,840	52,570	82,658	
1940	928,962	1,235,326	93,840	62,697	131,018	93,351	
1941	937,726	1,132,764	93,994	59,673	190,325	98,243	
1942	1,029,366	1,242,958	107,948	62,753	85,067	100,881	
1943	1,105,518	1,374,186	116,583	72,395	87,028	105,276	
1944	1,575,321	1,489,969	101,921	72,929	127,091	110,674	
1945	1,330,297	686,656	85,896	61,645	84,770	121,528	
1946	818,835	842,966	99,389	46,807	45,436	113,420	
1947	739,197	920,488	99,429	48,074	53,910	120,935	
1948	948,698	1,052,100	121,837	67,222	49,075	102,524	

28.—ELECTRICITY.

Sales by Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd. (In 1,000 British Units).

	7	Zear ended 1	November—			Quarter ended November—		
1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1945.	1946.	
123,347	132,338	142,854	153,007	183,424	234,443	60,301	(b) 66,200	
1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	
238,459	224,751	237,404	(a) 235,000	(a) 297,343	(a) $338,026$	(b) 79,383	(b) 87,405	

Note.—Electricity Trust of S.A. from 1st September, 1946.

(a) 12 months ended December. (b) Three months ended December.

29.—GAS AND ELECTRICITY OUTPUT.

1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47.
		G	as (1,000,00	0 cubic feet).		
1,240	1,307	1,496	1,693	1,774	1,804	1,848	1,676
		Elect	cricity (1,000	British Un	nits).		
270,415	287,322	383,940	419,194	396,486	409,976	402,134	458,898

30.—BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION.

Period.		Butter (lb.)			Cheese (lb.).				
reriod.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.			
In Factories.									
October	2,490,880	2,739,520	2,318,400	4,018,560	3,933,440	3,987,200			
November	2,128,000	2,464,000	2,356,480	3,834,880	3,749,760	3,893,120			
December	1,774,080	1,951,040	1,980,160	2,891,840	2,822,400	3,129,280			
July-December	12,503,680	13,384,000	12,588,900	18,621,120	18,502,400	18,957,120			
Year.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.			
In factories On farms	17,360,385 -1,180,812	20,701,052 1,342,374	20,274,240 1,280,877	22,478,873	28,601,047	25,737,600			
Total	18,541,197	22,043,426	21,556,117	22,478,873	28,601,047	25,737,600			

31.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—AREAS UNDER CROP.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49. (c)
Wheat for grain Barley for grain. Oats for grain Rye for grain Peas—Field	Acres. 4,180,513 251,957 218,416 1,455 8,764	Acres. 3,080,401 457,039 266,842 5,273 16,570	Acres. 2,165,004 441,830 369,733 33,311 14,033	Acres. 2,518,948 502,005 252,325 21,753 11,371	Acres. 2,374,873 562,405 308,783 25,029 13,252	Acres. 2,070,000 660,000 410,000
Lucerne, clover, etc., seed . Flax	1,142 612,935 60,029 33,053 19,181	2,342 4 519,309 276,021 36,457 21,563	11,933 6,292 484,060 191,501 40,112b 17,328b	19,855 2,599 329,307 122,221 44,245b 13,976b	20,119 3,061 296,261 142,051 42,843b 16,042b	
Orchards	29,630 4,998 3,700 148	28,943 4,290 5,446 177	27,223 8,853 9,319 137	28,126 6,191 10,092 140	28,338 6,202 11,141 98	
Chicory Tobacco Canary seed Mustard seed Other (a)	17 83 51 —	31 39 3,076 — 267	115 320 2,575 449	95 993 151	93 - 58 342 381	
Total crops	5,426,074	4,724,090	3,824,128	3,884,459	3,851,372	

⁽a) Includes vegetable seeds, herbs, linseed, licorice, opium poppies, pyrethrum, guayale rubber, maize.

⁽b) Grapes from areas normally used for drying were sent to distilleries.

⁽c) Estimated.

32.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—YIELDS, LIVESTOCK, ETC.

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Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47	1947-48.	1948-49 (a)
		YIELDS OF CR	OPS.			
Wheat Bush. Barley Bush. Oats Bush. Rye Bush. Peas—Field Bush. Mustard Seed Cwt. Flax—Undeseeded straw Tons Hay Tons		31,674,418 7,541,090 2,401,128 18,469 96,329 585,554	21,033,841 7,566,146 3,178,450 140,116 99,998 3,356 7,030 521,957	27,906,001 8,424,061 2,780,362 69,754 - 121,557 936 4,009 432,955	32,524,422 15,363,461 5,394,261 109,950 232,822	25,100,000 11,500,600 3,100,000
Potatoes Tons Onions Onions Tons Tons Tons Tons Tons Tomatoes Bush, Green peas Bush, Carrols Carrols Tons Wine Wine Gall, Currants Cut, Sultanas Cwt, Raisins Cwt, Raisins Cwt, Cwt, Cwt, Cwt, Cwt, Cwt, Cwt, Cwt,	18,991 3,181 169,825 Not available 809 10,131,034 151,761 111,599 44,903	18,487 3,892 226,691 97,918 1,117 11,147,046 191,381 192,926 40,212	35,097 4,779 248,206 133,921 3,538 20,213,680(c) 89,345(c) 130,586(c) 45,800(c)	29,212 4,774 302,078 182,231 2,883 24,029,914(c) 55,937(c) 127,695(c) 37,226(c)	206,734(c)	
Apples Bush. Apricots Bush. Peaches Bush. Pears Bush. Plums, prunes Bush.	486,773 283,570 114,166 127,883 134,924	808,020 343,569 149,602 195,995 134,030	1,001,237 414,321 148,057 193,357 139,802	717,811 461,233 118,500 276,781 114,967	989,440 461,784 189,177 191,947 145,142	
Oranges Bush. Lemons Bush. Almonds Cwt.	409,816 28,185 6,955	815,460 55,862 9,994	860,885 28,523 10,854	818,220 37,832 9,352	925,995 56,187 12,270	
		YIELDS PER	ACRE.			
Wheat Bush. Barley Bush. Oats Bush. Hay Tons April-November rain Inches	8.34 15.72 9.52 1.05 11.31	10.28 16.50 9.00 1.13 10.00	9.72 17.12 8.60 1.08 10.74	11.08 16.78 11.01 1.31 10.13	13.70 27.32 17.47 1.50 13.93	12.13 17.42 7.56
		MANURES U	ISED.			
Crops manured Acres Manure used Tons Cropped area manured Per cent. Manure per acre Lb. Pastures manured Acres Manure used Tons Manure per acre Lb.	4,920,658 182,906 90.7 83.3 214,539 11,102 115.9	4,281,419 179,118 90.6 93.7 1,095,120 56,325 115.2	3,035,536 109,548 79.4 80.8 853,699 37,599 98.7	3,376,513 139,532 86.9 92.6 1,112,130 54,684 110.1	3,377,126 152,357 87.8 101.1 1,670,858 71,896 96.4	
		LIVESTOCK,	ETC.			
Sheep No. Cattle—Dairying (b) No. Other No. Horses No. Pigs No.	5,980,959 109,672 109,313 183,529 82,991	9,936,586 165,110 153,787 195,834 71,292	6,786,538 175,696 198,400 115,949 119,986	7,958,619 186,920 237,060 109,274 134,033	9,055,237 196,739 248,548 100,619 100,343	
Ewes mated No. Lambs marked No. Wool production Ub. Milk production Gall. Butter made Lb. Cheese Lb. Bacon and ham Lb.	2,515,293 1,427,003 67,300,881 39,000,000 10,789,706 3,536,943 5,232,878	4,202,848 3,077,634 102,888,121 72,500,000 20,716,584 18,457,598 5,987,363	3,036,031 1,469,831 73,603,731 79,370,000 18,541,197 22,478,873 11,734,764	3,748,453 2,837,308 93,019,598 93,950,000 22,043,426 28,601,047 11,354,857	4,090,231 3,099,436 105,000,000(a) 91,000,000(a) 21,556,117(a) 25,737,600(a) 11,300,000(a)	
	MACI	HINERY, IMPLE	MENTS			
Tractors No. Engines (stationary) No. Ploughs No. Cultivators No. Harrows (leaves) No.	3,991 13,992 29,704 19,276 100,070	5,969 16,841 30,609 18,923 105,977	9,211 19,894 33,834 26,652 100,856	9,456 21,121 33,379 25,344 104,614	9,576 Not available	
Grain drills No. Binders No. Headers, strippers, etc. No. Milking machines No. Shearing machines No.	18,528 11,018 Not available 367 Not available	19,203 10,632 Not available 684 Not available	2,349	18,074 9,582 14,966 2,839 4,306	3,136 5,037	
	PERSON	S ENGAGED P	ERMANENTLY.			
Males No. Females No. Persons No.	38,447 2,335 40,78 2	41,421 2,942 44,363	35,746 5,504 41,250	38,128 4,974 43,102	38,067 5,823 43,890	

33.—FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48. (c)
Establishments—Total	No. 2,149 2,028	No. 2,182 2,052	No. 2,395 2,234	No. 2,707 2,523	No. 2,880
Employees (including W.P.)— Males Females.	50,660 18,909	49,056 16,416	49,523 13,665	56,739 13,972	59,109 15,320
Total	69,569	65,472	63,188	70,711	(b) 74,429
Working proprietors— Males Females Employees, June 15 (excluding W.P.)— Under 16 Years—Males	1,444 83 1,232	1,399 86 1,066	1,585 110 829	1,824 131 788	
Females	1,020	1,017	885	886	
Total	2,252	2,083	1,714	1,674	
16-20 years—Males	4,593 5,040	4,771 4,369	5,644 4,101	5,794 3,971	
Total	9,633	9,140	9,745	9,765	
21 years up—Males	42,603 11,368	40,868 10,387	45,378 8,018	49,049 9,010	
Total	53,971	51,255	53,396	58,059	
Horsepower of engines— Steam Electric Oil Gas	H.P. 205,690 200,121 25,793 5,257	H.P. 205,351 200,740 26,244 5,056	H.P. 205,624 206,556 26,733 4,878	H.P. 243,025 218,479 30,883 4,172	H.P.
Total (including other)	436,907	437,401	443,806	496,569	
Materials used— Raw materials Containers, etc. Tools replaced, repairs, etc.	£ 33,388,340 1,704,676 1,637,826	£ 32,026,084 1,862,314 1,396,505	£ 34,480,675 1,952,133 1,337,242	£ 48,202,475 2,192,576 1,620,833	£
Total	36,730,842	35,284,903	37,770,050	52,015,884	61,143,000
Fuel, light, water etc. Coal (a) Coke (a) Wood.	2,436,049 Tons. 507,874 301,944 154,557	2,555,739 Tons. 514,528 121,049 150,936	2,851,320 Tons. 520,987 198,971 158,602	3,620,194 Tons. 556,408 326,289 162,062	4,258,000 Tons.
Fuel Oils (a) Gas Electricity Lubricating oils, water Salaries and wages (excluding W.P.)—	357,220 79,185 703,566 180,429	317,007 56,204 673,984 163,451	$\begin{array}{c} x \\ 400,868 \\ 61,255 \\ 677,911 \\ 163,109 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} £ \\ 563,390 \\ 49,555 \\ 776,443 \\ 179,304 \end{array}$	£
Males Females.	15,499,866 3,211,547	14,553,972 2,692,176	14,654,533 2,115,235	18,284,115 2,254,843	
Total	18,711,413	17,246,148	16,769,768	20,538,958	
Salaries, etc., per employee (excluding W.P.)— Males Females Values of—	315 171	305 165	306 156	333 163	
Plant and machinery Land and buildings Output Production	18,415,477 17,629,235 67,578,377 28,411,486	17,955,288 16,877,449 65,105,692 27,265,050	19,017,955 18,446,966 66,222,998 25,601,628	18,408,224 18,659,534 86,702,572 31,066,494	20,565,000 20,631,000 103,961,000 38,560,000

⁽a) Including those portions classified as materials used.

⁽b) Estimated, November, 1948—75,400. (c) Estimated. W.P.—Working proprietors

34.—OVERSEA IMPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

	British Currency.			Australian Currency.		
Articles Imported.				1947-48	Six Months ended 31st December.	
	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.		1947.	1948.
Apparel and attire Arms, ammunition, explosives Bags, sacks, etc. Bitumen Cocoa, coffee, and chicory Cordage and twines Drugs, chemicals, etc., n.e.i. Earthenware, china, etc. Fertilizers	£ 47,560 14,533 776,509 1,948 16,018 4,434 38,446 37,342 154,005	\$4,239 2,511,203 159,029 10,937 24,551 9,214 102,149 81,390 341,736	£ 118,148 6,035 1,266,106 26,895 27,418 8,719 228,314 105,108 335,882	£ 309,765 24,016 2,534,519 66,260 51,567 10,132 330,649 216,256 324,347	£ 127,718 7,984 1,881,065 40,763 18,693 3,682 146,735 86,934 209,268	£ 293,023 34,953 1,739,025 23,556 29,427 8,239 211,238 117,541 218,927
Fibres—Vegetable Fish (all kinds) Glass and glassware Instruments, Etc.—	375,886 2,855 27,929	342,840 8,399 66,671	653,179 45,145 159,097	628,242 203,888 355,349	233,583 75,061 179,088	651,095 186,815 138,647
Musical Scientific Jewellery and timepieces Linseed Metal manufactures (total)	61 16,965 3,101 92,892 (694,464)	1,376 40,845 10,878 69,078 (1,811,139)	4,947 91,211 29,575 35,090 (3,394,371)	23,211 165,710 82,691 79,005 (6,369,821)	5,898 66,987 32,132 59,545 (2,499,462)	$ \begin{array}{r} 16,247 \\ 124,870 \\ 51,549 \\ 120,685 \\ (4,195,544) \end{array} $
Machines and machinery— Dynamo electrical Other Iron and steel Non ferrous metals. Cutlery and plateware Vehicles (total) Aircraft and parts Motors, chassis parts Motor bodies and parts Other vehicles and parts Other vehicles and parts Other wehicles and parts Wire Other metal manufactures	94,808 271,423 149,192 3,841 18,699 (76,305) 25,066 21,448 25,984 2,933 3,471 76,725	336,924 694,779 113,199 18,635 58,872 (398,673) 49,403 253,218 6,916 70,520 18,616 7,732 182,325	$\begin{array}{c} 367,120 \\ 1,191,478 \\ 267,678 \\ 11,490 \\ 100,546 \\ (1,197,351) \\ 822 \\ 905,188 \\ 122,122 \\ 134,901 \\ 34,318 \\ 23,558 \\ 235,150 \\ \end{array}$	802,030 2,128,050 572,141 66,464 179,375 (2,014,084) 19,647 1,310,714 237,009 378,913 67,801 111,392 496,285	288,627 994,333 232,764 49,746 71,850 (648,643) 3,365 438,118 39,578 138,457 29,125 17,747 195,752	586,504 1,217,080 361,884 43,569 55,300 (1,528,024) 4,430 1,010,388 258,527 213,805 40,874 125,321 273,862
Oils, etc.— Petrol, etc. Kerosene Lubricating (min.) Other Paints, varnishes, pigments Paper, paper pulp, etc. Plastic materials and fibres Rubber and rubber goods Spices Stationery, books, etc. Sulphur, including brimstone Tea Textiles, piecegoods, etc. Timber Tobacco, cigars, etc. Waxes Whisky Yarns All other	464,705 173,854 67,247 187,291 5,920 82,068 714 6,873 3,112 91,032 22,216 134,181 655,545 110,083 330 12,410 4,984 34,283 294,948	638,759 176,678 100,680 203,509 17,772 134,707 5,231 16,464 9,283 109,519 47,372 178,918 853,171 123,537 2,129 8,532 8,010 58,863 458,982	677,767 231,039 194,819 484,412 23,017 337,788 9,119 63,891 12,743 186,026 67,592 372,675 1,335,398 467,930 22,031 10,813 6,496 41,182 857,579	1,464,313 603,810 175,026 1,157,041 81,636 1,025,568 32,852 108,541 15,324 311,954 71,635 483,085 3,199,877 647,925 139,393 24,775 83,068 1,537,563	817,294 307,395 105,697 581,350 45,289 442,539 12,014 45,772 10,632 177,114 40,438 248,396 1,479,399 359,501 31,055 16,779 4,840 29,486 724,269	796,121 301,014 141,491 746,315 53,650 351,630 28,423 98,274 47,763 222,347 1,863,320 324,629 159,757 8,131 5,925 84,818 787,257
Total value imports £ Aus.	4,656,694 5,308,000	8,777,790 10,007,000	11,937,557 13,609,000	22,953,829 22,953,829	11,153,857 11,153,857	14,348,820 14,348,820

35.—OVERSEA EXPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

Article Exported. Uni		nit. 1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Six Months ended 31st December.	
	Unit.					1947.	1948.
		Q	UANTITIE	S.			
Bullion—Silver Butter Cheese Concentrates, ores, etc. Eggs—In shell Not in shell Fruit—	oz. lb. lb. cwt. doz. lb.	1,685,768 5,056,450 1,201,857 996,360	2,407,272 5,778,339 2,224,199 944,280 4,371,204	3,408 5,969,371 16,624,118 1,279,623 3,025,328 5,616,004	7,205,794	5,116,804	$\begin{array}{r} 3,756,092 \\ 7,318,833 \\ 251,420 \\ 1,883,610 \end{array}$
Dried—Currants Raisins Other Fresh—Apples Oranges Preserved, pulped Grain—Wheat Barley Flour Lead (pig and in matte) Meat (lamb) Salt Wine Wool—Greasy Scoured	lb. lb. case case lb. bush. bush. ton cwt. carc. cwt. gall. lb. lb.	$\begin{array}{c} 22,220,040 \\ 38,205,875 \\ 12,285 \\ \hline \\ 135,000 \\ 16,030,353 \\ 199,460 \\ 134,893 \\ 1,803,226 \\ 736,047 \\ 396,905 \\ 929,071 \\ 41,023,289 \\ 7,710,962 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7,288,833\\ 11,446,898\\ 316,898\\ 139,810\\ \hline \\ 10,294\\ 2,747,022\\ 700,910\\ 104,892\\ 1,366,718\\ 104,861\\ 356,982\\ 1,355,252\\ 75,776,903\\ 10,070,717\\ \end{array}$	1,627,912 11,585,004 962,165 58,365 54,800 1,761,318 3,973,043 2,996,648 142,425 1,890,062 2,70,219 2,218,031 59,915,986 14,566,962	7,751,529 15,517,446 889,684 116,106 2,444,355 9,697,821 7,923,72 131,061 1,400,204 400,072 480,869 2,243,003 62,286,970 114,165,410	4,577,231 462,908 20,655 78,435 1,295,568 2,344,128 238,164 74,326 801,429 309,085 272,328 1,136,942	6,325,812 280,167 72,993 1,000,372 8,128,271 2,736,476 85,754 895,770 177,213 243,485 989,111
		VALUES	(Australian	Currency).			
Apparel and attire Bullion—Silver Butter Cheese Concentrates, ores, etc. Eggs—In shell Not in shell Flax.	£ £ £ £ £	27,869 150,280 190,326 257,246 — 72,651 124,661	237,090 214,599 249,190 470,064 78,392 364,630 69,212	105,982 453 603,423 794,245 354,263 246,278 520,647 102,892	29,868 431,743 800,632 907,372 939,840 238,292 623,322 21,063	17,370 93,813 569,109 558,615 553,247 189,966 262,011 21,063	16,510 668,633 418,685 433,938 133,642 216,783 220,007
Fruit— Dried—Currants Raisins Other Fresh—Apples Oranges Other Preserved, pulped Grain—Wheat Barley Flour Other prepared Honey Iron and steel scrap Iron, pig Lead (pig and in matte) Machines and machinery Meat—Lamb Pork All other Mik—Condensed, etc. Salt Skins and hides Spirits (brandy, etc.) Tallow Textiles Vegetables—Fresh, pres. Wine Wool—Greasy Scoured Tops, etc. All other	нанананананананананананананананананана	419,752 915,744 624 — 3,376 4,980,455 57,261 1,607,056 67,485 — 2,453,534 95,016 688,090 511,729 316,184 67,250 427,282 137,074 85,730 218,480 3,48,804 3,199,913 859,192 128,819 754,522	149,530 297,888 23,080 77,394 305 1,417,601 359,240 2,285,925 40,133 41,931 426 2,724,506 48,960 103,080 194,750 276,347 1,669 62,504 1,062,048 131,142 4,232 45,886 489,887 517,926 6,006,941 1,334,194 117,296 655,502	33,555 327,218 68,962 62,572 76,454 6,732 48,090 1,886,540 1,498,904 4,265,324 352,659 151,149 29,388 1,151,354 6,391,611 243,426 429,596 109,434 552,808 512,380 51,876 974,235 197,175 ————————————————————————————————————	166,631 456,453 68,826 134,764 118,467 3,107 86,045 7,035,562 8,014,820 5,217,700 563,393 125,832 442,246 6,767,977 394,786 593,448 28,739 675,198 560,560 97,655 880,952 133,759 17,075 142,020 155,126 1,203,153 9,437,852 2,889,020 477,218 2,021,108	22,992 149,235 31,340 24,517 88,931 905 42,188 930,798 177,004 2,762,564 318,108 63,691 770 240,485 3,773,919 283,045 457,846 24,977 351,300 289,550 54,788 474,847 61,953 — 137,731 60,881 517,867 4,269,629 1,220,645 156,624 756,742	67,289 198,074 21,839 19,572 67,076 443 36,840 7,102,613 3,628,476 440,830 70,192 25,222 258,311 5,426,660 138,638 246,266 394,558 54,546 267,042 78,777 27 19,906 111,881 53,329 8,686,105 2,036,474 354,943 1,758,665